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MONTHLY
MICROCLIMATIC SUMMARY

SEPTEMBER 1966

ENVIRONMENTAL DATA BASE
FOR REGIONAL STUDIES IN THE HUMID TROPICS

USATECOM Project No. 9-4-0013-01

US ARMY
TROPIC TEST CENTER
Fort Clayton, Canal Zone

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MONTHLY
MICROCLIMATIC SUMMARY

SEPTEMBER 1966

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USATECOM Project No. 9-4-0013-01

This research was supported by the Advanced Research Projects Agency of the Department of Defense and by the Army Research Office,
OCRD, Department of Army

Conducted by

US Army
Tropic Test Center
Fort Clayton, Canal Zone
with contractual services provided by
Weather Engineers of Panama Corp.

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MONTHLY MICROCLIMATIC SUMMARY

Introduction

Monthly microclimatic data summarized in this series of reports were collected by the US Army Tropic Test Center and the Weather Engineers of Panama Corporation under the project, Environmental Data Base for Regional Studies in the Humid Tropics. The project is sponsored by the Advanced Research Projects Agency of the Department of Defense and by the Army Research Office, Office of the Chief of Research and Development. It is an investigation of microclimatic, air chemistry, vegetation, soils, microbiological, and macrofaunal conditions at selected sites in the principal tropical environments of the Panama Canal Zone and the Rio Hato Military Reservation. The objective of the project is to assemble quantitative environmental data for RDT&E purposes.

Sites. Data summarized in this report were collected principally at the Albrook Forest and Chiva Chiva sites. Supplementary data were collected at four satellite sites. Figure 1 shows the site locations within the Isthmus of Panama. Geographic coordinates are shown below:

Albrook Forest	09° 01'N, 79° 33'W
Chiva Chiva	09° 01'N, 79° 35'W
Rio Hato (satellite)	08° 24'N, 80° 06'W
Fort Kobbe (satellite)	08° 54'N, 79° 34'W
Fort Sherman (satellite)	09° 16'N, 79° 59'W
Albrook (satellite)	09° 00'N, 79° 33'W

The Chiva Chiva open site and the Albrook Forest site are paired for comparative study of environmental conditions in a tropical semideciduous forest and in a large clearing. Both are located in a region where the annual precipitation is approximately 80 inches and there is a pronounced dry season. The Rio Hato satellite site is located in an appreciably drier area (approximately 40 inches annually). The other satellite sites were located primarily for soil studies purposes. The Fort Sherman site receives much higher precipitation, with a less pronounced dry season. Albrook and Fort Kobbe have climatic regimes similar to the principal sites.

The Albrook and Chiva Chiva main sites are approximately four kilometers apart. Each has a 46 meter walk-up tower and an air-conditioned building to house the recording equipment and observers. Both sites are approximately 30 meters above sea level. The top of the forest canopy at the Albrook site is about 26.5 meters above the ground.

Instrumentation. A number of climatic elements are measured at the Albrook and Chiva Chiva sites, but observations at the Rio Hato site are limited to temperature, precipitation, relative humidity, and wind. Types of observations and frequencies are shown on Figure 2. The towers at the Albrook and Chiva Chiva sites are similarly oriented. Sensing equipment is mounted at several levels on the towers to provide measurements through the vertical profile. Additional instruments are emplaced in the immediate vicinity on or near the ground. All instrument exposures are duplicated at each site. Figures 3, 4, and 5 show the instrument array at these sites.

Data Reduction and Storage. All data, as applicable, are recorded at or reduced to each full hour and transposed to punch cards. These punch cards, together with all raw data, are stored in the Tropic Test Center Technical Library Annex.

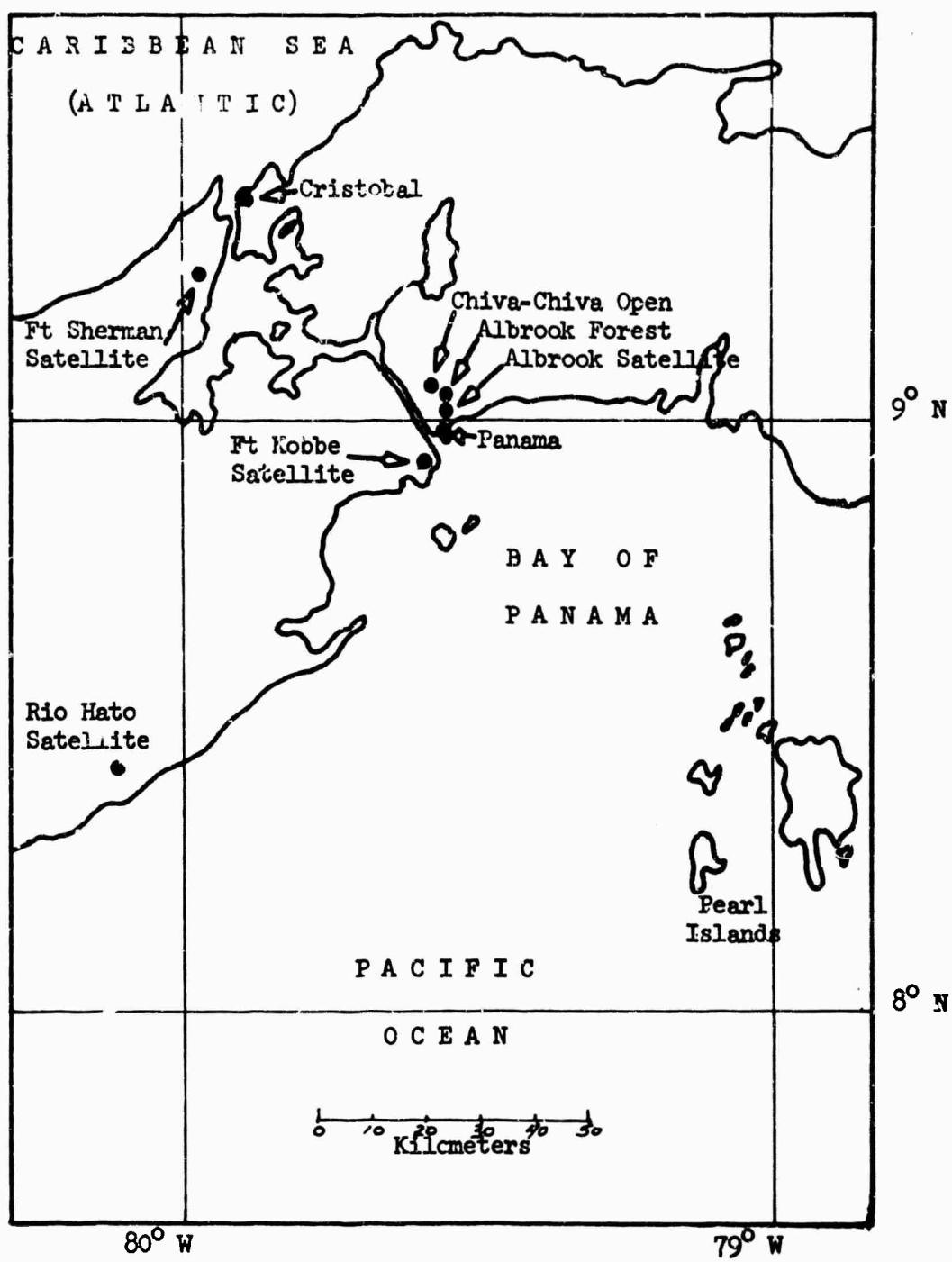


FIGURE 1.

LOCATION MAP, Isthmus of Panama

FIGURE 2. FREQUENCY OF OBSERVATIONS

# Element	sfc	0.5	1.0	2.0	4.0	8.0	13.5	26.5	46.0	Frequency
<u>Temperature:</u>										
Dry Bulb	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	Hourly*/Continuously
Wet Bulb	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	Hourly*/Continuously
Grass Minimum	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Once Daily
WBGT Index	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	Hourly(0600-1900 EST)
Relative Humidity	-	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	Hourly*/Continuously
Barometric Pressure	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	Continuously
Evaporation	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	Once Daily
Precipitation:										
Recording Gage	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	Continuously
Manual Gage	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 Times Daily
Stream Flow	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 Times Daily
<u>Wind:</u>										
Direction	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	2	Continuously
Speed	-	-	-	2**	5	-	2**	2**	2	Hourly*/Continuously

1. All sites
2. Albrook and Chiva Chiva
3. Albrook only
4. Chiva Chiva only
5. Main sites and Rio Hato

* Observation made with sling psychrometer when recorders are inoperative.

** Hourly.

Instrument descriptions are contained in the Environmental Data Base semiannual reports.

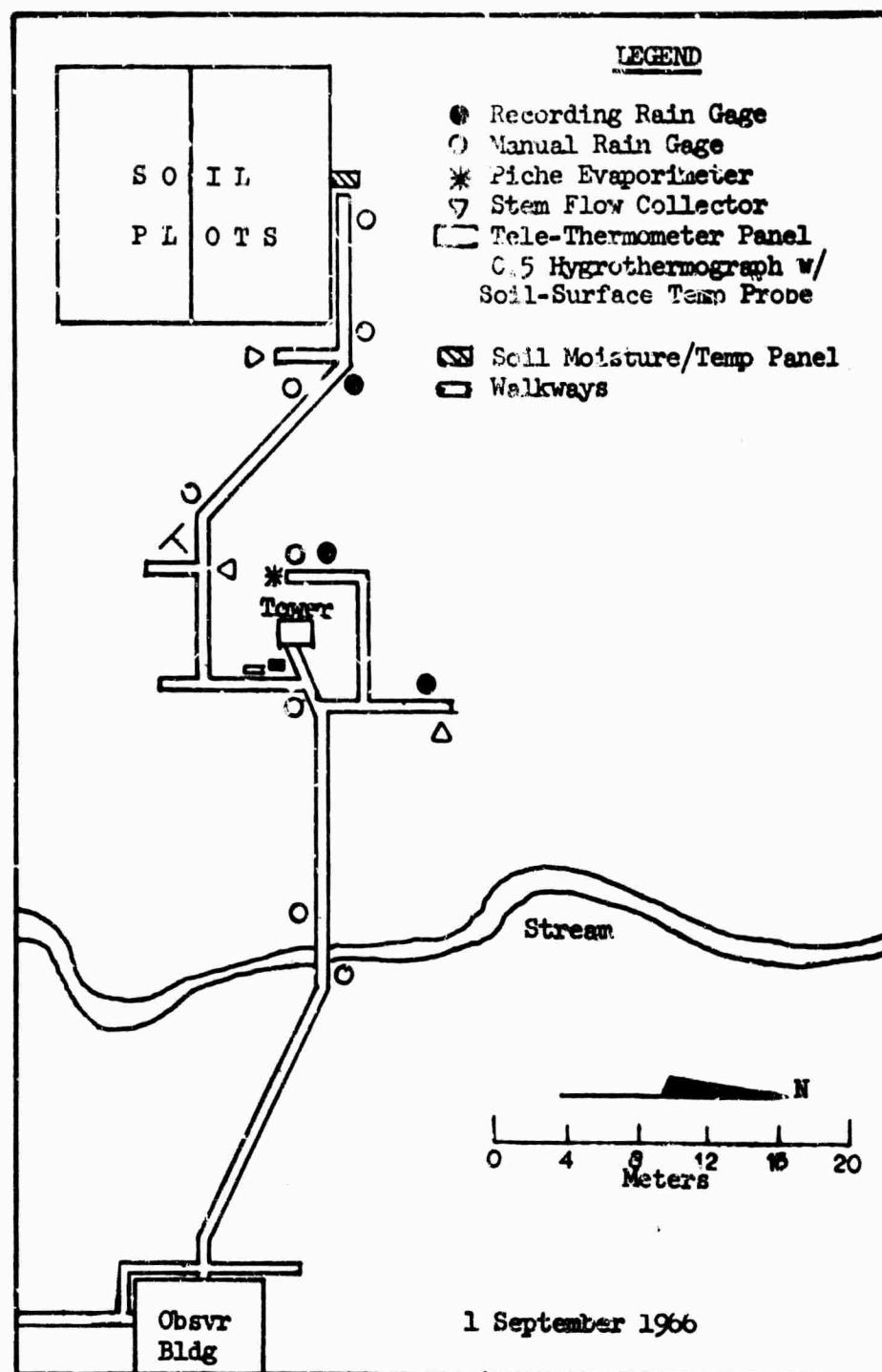


FIGURE 3.
ALBROOK FOREST SITE, GENERALIZED PLOT

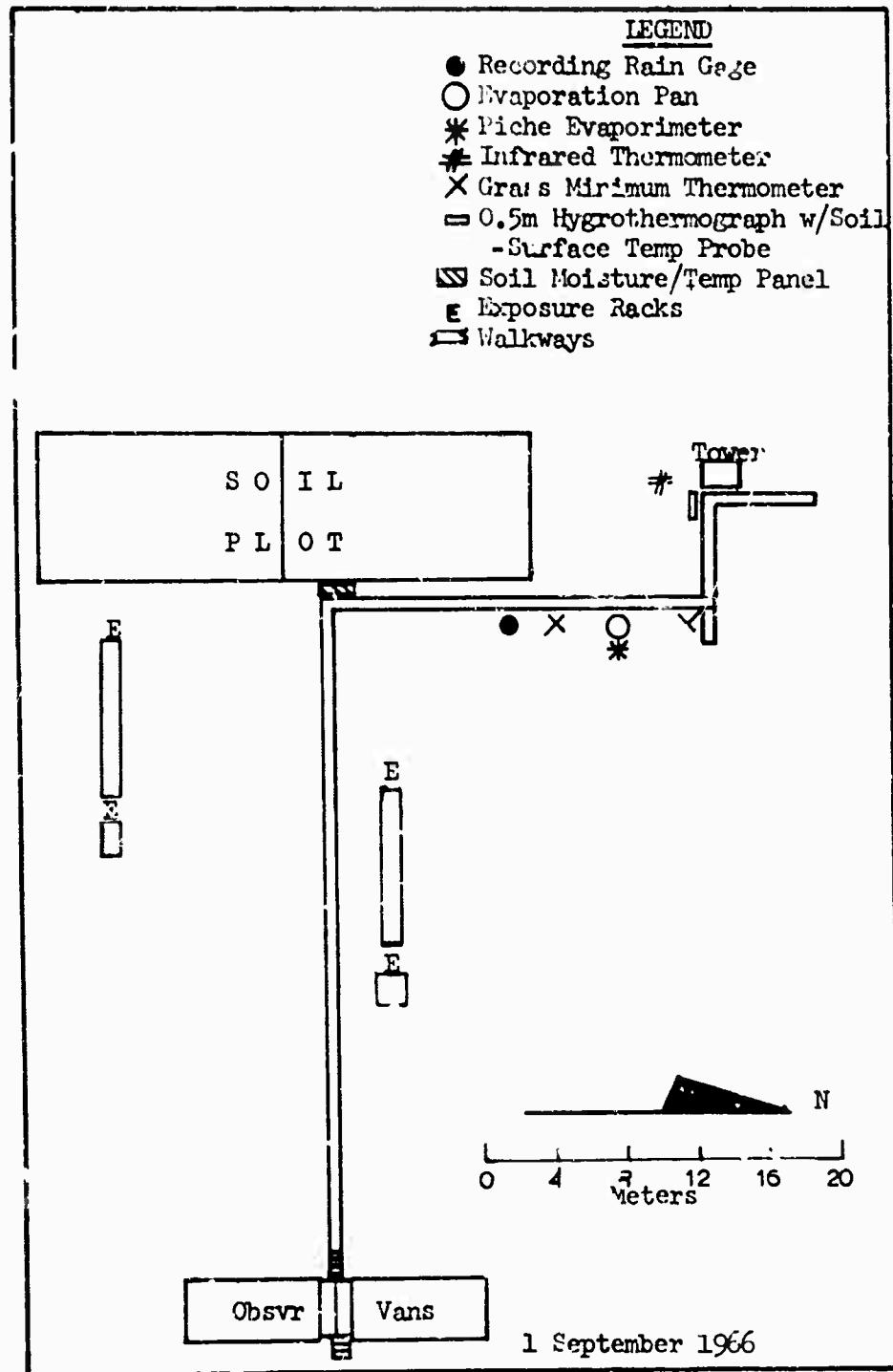


FIGURE 4.
CHEVA CHIVA OPEN, GENERALIZED PLOT

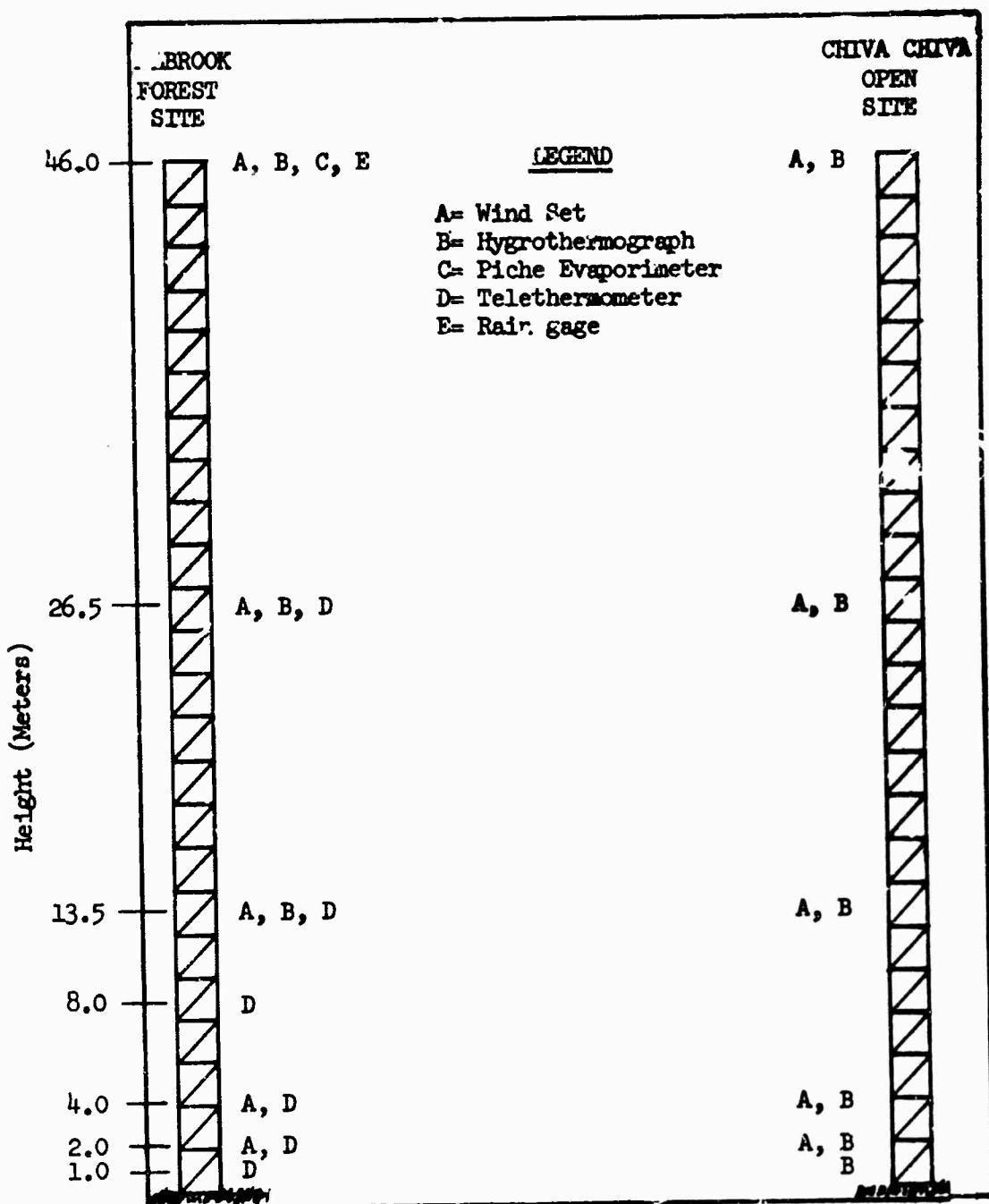


FIGURE 5.

INSTRUMENT LOCATION ON TOWERS

SUMMARY OF METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS
HOURLY DATA
SEPTEMBER 1966

Exposure		Monthly Means of Air Temperature by Hour (°F)																								Monthly Summary			
Site	Level	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	No. of Obs.	Min.	Max.	
	46.0m	75.3	75.1	74.9	74.7	74.6	75.5	78.6	80.3	81.8	82.0	82.2	82.3	81.0	80.4	79.7	78.4	77.0	76.8	76.5	76.1	76.0	75.7	75.5	720	70.6	77.7	98.4	
	28.5m																												
	26.5m	74.5	74.4	74.1	74.0	73.9	73.8	75.6	79.4	81.2	82.6	81.5	84.2	83.4	82.4	82.1	81.3	79.1	78.1	76.5	76.1	75.7	75.3	75.0	74.7	696	69.6	77.9	90.8
	13.5m	74.2	74.0	73.8	73.7	73.4	73.4	74.4	76.3	78.8	80.5	81.7	82.2	82.2	81.6	80.1	79.6	78.6	77.6	76.7	76.2	75.8	74.4	74.1	74.8	672	69.8	77.0	88.2
	8.0m	74.4	74.3	74.1	73.9	73.8	73.7	74.1	76.4	78.6	80.2	81.5	81.9	81.8	81.1	80.2	79.4	78.3	77.3	76.5	75.1	75.7	75.4	75.1	74.7	720	69.8	77.0	86.8
	4.0m	74.3	74.1	74.0	73.8	73.6	73.4	74.4	76.7	79.0	80.3	81.4	81.9	82.0	81.3	80.1	79.1	78.1	77.1	76.3	75.9	75.5	75.4	74.9	74.5	703	69.5	76.9	96.1
	2.0m	74.3	74.1	74.0	73.8	73.6	73.4	74.0	76.6	78.8	80.1	81.2	81.6	81.7	81.0	79.9	79.0	78.1	77.1	76.3	75.9	75.5	75.4	74.9	74.4	703	70.0	76.9	86.0
	1.0m	74.8	74.6	74.4	74.2	74.0	73.9	74.2	75.6	77.7	79.3	80.4	81.0	81.1	80.8	80.2	79.4	78.5	77.6	77.0	76.5	76.0	75.7	75.5	75.2	719	70.0	76.9	83.4
	0.5m	74.7	74.6	74.5	74.3	74.1	74.1	74.3	76.5	78.2	79.5	80.2	80.6	80.7	80.3	79.5	78.9	77.8	77.0	76.4	75.9	75.7	75.4	75.2	75.0	720	71.6	76.8	84.0

	46.0m	74.8	74.6	74.4	74.1	74.0	73.9	75.2	78.0	80.1	81.4	82.0	82.0	81.9	82.0	80.8	79.9	79.1	77.8	77.3	76.3	76.1	75.8	75.5	75.3	708	68.9	77.4	87.2
	28.5m																												
	26.5m	74.8	74.6	74.4	74.3	74.2	74.0	75.6	78.6	80.7	82.4	83.1	83.1	82.1	80.9	80.0	79.0	78.0	77.0	76.5	76.2	76.0	75.5	75.3	710	71.1	77.9	89.0	
	13.5m	74.9	74.2	74.5	74.4	74.4	74.1	75.5	79.7	81.2	82.8	83.7	83.5	83.8	82.7	81.4	80.1	78.9	78.1	77.0	76.5	76.0	75.9	75.4	75.3	711	70.0	78.1	91.6
	8.0m																												
	4.0m	73.9	73.7	73.4	73.3	73.2	73.0	75.9	78.9	81.4	83.6	84.7	84.4	85.0	83.6	81.7	80.3	79.0	77.7	76.5	75.9	75.4	75.2	74.8	74.4	719	68.5	77.9	92.8
	2.0m	73.8	73.6	73.3	73.2	73.0	72.9	75.5	80.0	81.6	84.0	85.1	84.8	85.2	83.7	81.6	80.2	78.9	77.9	76.8	76.2	75.5	75.2	74.6	74.2	719	68.4	78.0	92.6
	1.0m																												
	0.5m	74.5	74.2	73.9	73.8	73.4	73.2	75.2	78.2	81.0	83.4	84.6	85.1	85.8	83.9	82.3	80.9	78.9	77.9	77.0	76.3	75.7	75.4	75.3	74.8	720	70.0	78.1	91.9

0.3	1.5m	75.1	74.7	74.4	74.2	74.0	75.4	78.0	80.3	82.3	83.3	84.7	84.9	84.5	83.9	83.0	82.3	80.6	79.4	77.7	77.1	76.8	76.5	75.9	582	70.0	76.3	89.0
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SEPTEMBER 1966

Site	Level	Monthly Ranges of Air Temperature by Hour (°F)																								Monthly Summary*
		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
46.0m	5.0	4.8	6.0	5.3	5.6	6.0	7.0	12.5	10.6	15.0	14.3	11.1	11.6	15.1	15.0	16.8	12.0	7.5	6.5	5.1	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.5		
28.5m	6.5	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.4	9.0	16.2	13.0	17.5	16.0	14.0	18.0	15.7	17.9	12.0	12.1	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.6	7.5		
26.5m	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	7.1	9.1	11.5	13.2	12.8	13.0	13.0	13.7	12.2	7.5	5.8	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.6	6.7			
13.5m	8.0m	6.0	6.3	6.0	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.8	9.3	8.1	9.8	10.8	10.2	11.9	13.0	14.3	11.2	7.6	7.2	7.0	5.5	6.0	5.2	6.1		
4.0m	5.0	5.5	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.4	7.2	7.5	9.3	10.3	9.2	10.1	12.1	12.0	12.0	8.5	5.5	6.0	5.5	5.0	5.0	6.0	5.0			
2.0m	5.5	6.7	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.9	7.6	7.5	8.1	8.9	10.1	10.2	12.0	12.0	11.5	7.0	5.5	5.8	5.3	6.0	6.5	5.5	5.0			
1.0m	5.9	5.7	6.7	7.3	7.8	7.4	7.7	7.9	7.8	8.4	8.3	9.0	8.9	10.3	10.3	11.8	6.1	6.0	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.9	4.9		
0.5m	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.5	6.7	7.6	7.2	6.4	8.1	8.5	9.0	6.2	6.0	4.5	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.5		

This level was not instrumented for air temperature at this time.

6

Site	Level	Monthly Ranges of Air Temperature by Hour (°F)																								Monthly Summary*
		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
46.0m	9.1	9.9	9.9	9.9	7.7	9.8	12.3	13.4	15.0	14.1	12.2	13.0	16.5	15.8	18.4	15.8	9.7	5.4	6.0	4.8	4.7	5.2	7.5			
28.5m	6.5	6.9	6.4	7.0	7.0	6.4	14.1	15.0	15.9	14.4	13.5	14.0	16.0	15.5	15.1	15.5	10.0	6.5	5.5	6.0	6.0	7.0	7.0			
26.5m	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.8	8.0	10.0	13.4	18.2	17.2	16.5	15.2	19.3	17.5	16.1	14.7	9.3	6.7	5.7	6.2	5.9	6.7	6.8				
13.5m	6.6	7.3	7.1	7.3	8.0	9.0	15.0	11.5	14.0	17.0	14.5	13.0	15.0	17.0	16.0	14.5	8.5	6.0	5.5	4.5	7.0	5.5				
8.0m	6.0	7.0	8.4	7.0	8.0	9.0	13.8	11.8	14.5	17.8	15.8	14.0	14.4	17.7	15.7	14.0	8.5	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	8.0	6.0			
4.0m	5.5	7.0	7.5	7.5	8.0	9.0	13.8	11.8	14.5	17.8	15.8	14.0	14.4	17.7	15.7	14.0	8.5	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	8.0	6.0			
2.0m	0.5m	4.5	5.5	6.0	6.6	6.5	6.0	6.0	7.6	8.6	11.1	13.1	15.6	14.6	16.0	14.7	14.2	12.5	7.0	6.0	5.0	4.5	5.0	5.0		

6

This level was not instrumented for air temperature at this time.

Site	Level	Monthly Ranges of Air Temperature by Hour (°F)																								Monthly Summary*
		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
Chiva Chiva (Open Site)	0.2	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.0	9.0	10.5	12.5	13.5	11.0	9.5	9.5	10.0	9.5	11.0	9.5	7.0	6.5	5.0	4.5	4.0		
2.0	1.5m	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.0	9.0	10.5	12.5	13.5	11.0	9.5	9.5	10.0	9.5	11.0	9.5	7.0	6.5	5.0	4.5	4.0		

SEPTEMBER 1966

Exposure		Monthly Means of Relative Humidity by Hour (%)																								Monthly Summary					
Site	Level	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	No. of Obs.	Mean	Max.			
Aldrook (Forest site)		46.0m	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	96.0	91.0	86.0	81.0	77.0	76.0	77.0	81.0	83.0	85.0	89.0	92.0	95.0	96.0	97.0	97.0	720	56.0	91.0	98.0		
This level was not instrumented for relative humidity at this time		28.5m	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	95.0	93.0	88.0	84.0	81.0	83.0	85.0	86.0	89.0	91.0	95.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	720	57.0	92.0	100.0		
This level was not instrumented for relative humidity at this time		26.5m	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	95.0	93.0	88.0	84.0	81.0	83.0	85.0	86.0	89.0	91.0	95.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	720	57.0	92.0	100.0		
This level was not instrumented for relative humidity at this time		13.5m	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	96.0	91.0	87.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	85.0	86.0	85.0	92.0	92.0	95.0	96.0	96.0	97.0	97.0	719	62.0	93.0	100.0		
This level was not instrumented for relative humidity at this time		8.0m	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	719	62.0	93.0	100.0		
This level was not instrumented for relative humidity at this time		4.0m	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	703	65.0	94.0	100.0		
This level was not instrumented for relative humidity at this time		2.0m	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	703	64.0	94.0	100.0		
This level was not instrumented for relative humidity at this time		1.0m	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	98.0	98.0	100.0	98.0	94.0	91.0	89.0	88.0	89.0	90.0	92.0	93.0	94.0	95.0	96.0	97.0	97.0	719	68.0	95.0	100.0
This level was not instrumented for relative humidity at this time		0.5m	97.0	97.0	96.0	96.0	97.0	96.0	96.0	97.0	96.0	93.0	93.0	92.0	91.0	91.0	90.0	91.0	91.0	92.0	95.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	720	76.0	95.0	100.0		

Exposure		Monthly Means of Relative Humidity by Hour (%)																								Monthly Summary			
Site	Level	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	No. of Obs.	Mean	Max.	
Chiva Chiva (Open site)		46.0m	96.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	96.0	96.0	95.0	93.0	83.0	77.0	73.0	74.0	75.0	78.0	82.0	84.0	85.0	88.0	93.0	93.0	94.0	95.0	95.0	693	54.0	89.0	100.0
This level was not instrumented for relative humidity at this time		28.5m	96.0	97.0	97.0	96.0	96.0	95.0	90.0	83.0	79.0	76.0	76.0	75.0	79.0	82.0	86.0	87.0	91.0	94.0	94.0	95.0	96.0	95.0	718	56.0	89.0	100.0	
This level was not instrumented for relative humidity at this time		26.5m	96.0	97.0	97.0	96.0	96.0	95.0	90.0	83.0	78.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	79.0	84.0	86.0	89.0	91.0	94.0	95.0	95.0	96.0	96.0	715	57.0	94.0	100.0	
This level was not instrumented for relative humidity at this time		13.5m	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	96.0	93.0	89.0	87.0	86.0	85.0	87.0	90.0	92.0	94.0	96.0	98.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	715	57.0	94.0	100.0
This level was not instrumented for relative humidity at this time		8.0m	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	715	57.0	94.0	100.0
This level was not instrumented for relative humidity at this time		4.0m	96.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	715	57.0	94.0	100.0
This level was not instrumented for relative humidity at this time		2.0m	98.0	97.0	97.0	98.0	97.0	94.0	81.0	76.0	73.0	70.0	70.0	73.0	78.0	81.0	88.0	92.0	95.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	715	57.0	94.0	100.0
This level was not instrumented for relative humidity at this time		1.0m	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	96.0	91.0	81.0	74.0	70.0	72.0	78.0	81.0	85.0	89.0	94.0	96.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	710	44.0	89.0	100.0
This level was not instrumented for relative humidity at this time		0.5m	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	85.0	89.0	81.0	78.0	77.0	76.0	79.0	80.0	83.0	88.0	92.0	94.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	720	58.0	89.0	100.0

Exposure		Monthly Means of Relative Humidity by Hour (%)																								Monthly Summary			
Site	Level	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	No. of Obs.	Mean	Max.	
Ozone		1.5m	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	93.0	88.0	85.0	82.0	83.0	83.0	85.0	86.0	88.0	91.0	97.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	658	63.0	94.0	100.0

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Exposure Site Level	Monthly Ranges of Relative Humidity by Hour (%)																								Monthly Summary*
	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
46.0m	3.0	5.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	10.0	22.0	28.0	36.0	35.0	34.0	35.0	41.0	28.0	42.0	32.0	20.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	
28.5m	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	23.0	34.0	40.0	41.0	43.0	40.0	37.0	35.0	39.0	31.0	23.0	7.0	5.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0		
26.5m	9.0	10.0	9.0	9.0	10.0	14.0	14.0	15.0	27.0	33.0	35.0	37.0	38.0	34.0	33.0	28.0	29.0	19.0	10.0	11.0	10.0	9.0	9.0		
13.5m	8.0m	4.0m	7.0	7.0	8.0	5.0	5.0	8.0	9.0	19.0	25.0	22.0	26.0	33.0	34.0	34.0	27.0	17.0	13.0	11.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	5.0	
Albionok (Forest Site)	2.0m	5.0	8.0	7.0	9.0	5.0	5.0	12.0	14.0	21.0	23.0	28.0	31.0	34.0	34.0	27.0	17.0	15.0	12.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	5.0	5.0	
1.0m	6.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	14.0	17.0	23.0	25.0	31.0	32.0	31.0	32.0	20.0	13.0	20.0	9.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	
0.5m	10.0	8.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.0	10.0	13.0	12.0	14.0	14.0	20.0	21.0	22.0	20.0	16.0	10.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	6.0	6.0	8.0	

* No monthly summary
was computed for
the ranges.

Exposure Site Level	Monthly Ranges of Relative Humidity by Hour (%)																								Monthly Summary*
	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
46.0m	7.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	12.0	14.0	37.0	36.0	37.0	40.0	46.0	46.0	44.0	42.0	20.0	28.0	12.0	8.0	10.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	14.0	
28.5m	4.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	11.0	35.0	32.0	36.0	38.0	41.0	44.0	43.0	42.0	40.0	36.0	28.0	8.0	10.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	9.0		
26.5m	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	7.0	7.0	8.0			
13.5m	8.0m	4.0m	7.0	5.0	7.0	5.0	19.0	39.0	28.0	34.0	31.0	45.0	30.0	43.0	41.0	36.0	29.0	17.0	11.0	9.0	10.0	9.0	9.0		
Chiva Chiva (Open Site)	2.0m	5.0	10.0	11.0	6.0	7.5	24.0	33.0	31.0	38.0	43.0	36.0	40.0	43.0	35.0	30.0	20.0	14.0	11.0	8.0	8.0	6.0	6.0		
1.0m	7.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	7.0	23.0	35.0	45.0	50.0	56.0	53.0	54.0	52.0	47.0	42.0	32.0	22.0	10.0	7.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	4.0		
0.5m	8.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	10.0	9.0	8.0	14.0	16.0	21.0	24.0	30.0	31.0	24.0	20.0	35.0	37.0	14.0	10.0	11.0	13.0	11.0	11.0		

Exposure Site Level	Monthly Ranges of Relative Humidity by Hour (%)																								Monthly Summary*
	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
46.0m	1.5m	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	18.0	22.0	26.0	28.0	28.0	37.0	56.0	28.0	30.0	26.0	15.0	9.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	

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Exposure	Site Code	Monthly Means ² of other Elements by Hour																								Monthly Summary			
		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	No. Obs.	Min.	Mean	Max.
W8 (4.0m)	ST	75.0	75.0	75.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	76.0
	W8	73.9	73.7	73.6	73.4	73.1	73.0	73.6	75.8	77.1	77.2	77.9	78.0	77.8	77.6	77.2	77.0	76.6	76.0	75.5	75.2	75.0	74.8	74.5	74.1	70.3	69.	75.0	81.5
	W8 (0.5m)	73.9	73.7	73.6	73.4	73.1	73.0	73.6	75.8	77.3	77.5	78.1	78.2	78.1	77.9	77.3	77.0	76.6	76.1	75.6	75.2	75.0	74.9	74.5	74.1	70.3	69.0	75.5	81.5
	Albrook (Forest Site)	74.1	73.8	73.6	73.4	73.4	73.5	74.9	76.6	77.6	78.1	78.4	78.4	78.0	77.5	77.2	76.7	76.3	75.9	75.4	75.1	74.9	74.7	74.4	72.0	69.7	75.4	80.8	
P1-P4	BP	.752	.739	.723	.717	.717	.727	.744	.757	.774	.781	.780	.760	.767	.726	.696	.687	.683	.693	.710	.726	.745	.762	.772	.767	.729	.645	.734	.825
	P1	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.15	0.23	0.25	0.30	0.17	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.51	0.00	7.31	1.00	
	P2	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.18	0.33	0.07	0.15	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.00	5.95	0.80	
	P3	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.03	0.18	0.46	0.07	0.16	0.16	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.14	1.09	
	P4	0.09	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.12	0.13	0.25	0.15	0.27	0.34	0.31	0.15	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.52	1.10

Note: Total (Mean) for P1 includes 6-hourly readings which are not included in hourly means.

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Exposure	Site Code	Monthly Means ² of other Elements by Hour																								Monthly Summary				
		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	No. Obs.	Min.	Mean	Max.	
W8 (4.0m)	S1	76.0	76.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	76.0	80.0	85.0	92.0	91.0	94.0	90.0	88.0	85.0	83.0	81.0	79.0	79.0	78.0	77.0	77.0	76.0	720	72.0	81.0	10.0	
	W8	73.2	73.1	72.9	72.6	72.4	74.6	75.3	76.7	76.7	76.9	76.8	77.2	76.6	76.0	75.6	75.6	76.0	76.2	76.0	75.6	75.2	74.8	74.6	74.2	73.6	715	67.5	74.9	80.2
	W8 (2.0m)	73.3	73.1	72.9	72.8	72.6	72.4	74.4	75.6	76.1	77.4	77.6	77.2	77.1	76.4	75.8	76.3	76.2	75.8	76.3	75.2	74.8	74.6	74.4	74.1	73.8	695	67.6	75.1	81.3
	W8 (0.5m)	73.7	73.3	73.2	72.9	72.8	72.5	74.0	75.9	77.4	79.5	79.0	79.1	78.7	77.5	76.5	76.4	76.2	75.7	75.5	75.2	74.7	74.6	74.4	73.9	720	68.3	75.6	82.9	
Chiva Chiva (Open Site)	BP	.805	.788	.774	.771	.778	.768	.805	.822	.835	.840	.838	.818	.791	.769	.752	.745	.743	.755	.772	.789	.806	.824	.829	.818	.720	.705	.794	.880	
	PS	0.03	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.16	0.08	0.07	0.22	0.07	0.13	0.23	0.16	0.17	0.06	0.04	0.10	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	6.79	0.66	
	PS																													

¹ ST - Soil surface temperature (°F)
² W8 - Wet bulb temperature (°F)
³ BP - Barometric pressure (in. of Hg minus 29.0)
⁴ PS - Precipitation at 1.0 m in open area (in.)
⁵ P1 - Precipitation at 46.0 m, above canopy (in.)
⁶ P2 - Precipitation under full canopy (in.)

² Monthly means of precipitation are computed for precipitation days. Precipitation totals are substituted for the mean in the monthly summary.

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Exposure	Site Code	Monthly Ranges ² of other Elements by Hour																								Monthly Summary*
		U1	C2	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
ST	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
WB (4.0m)	5.5	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.0	6.6	5.9	4.2	4.7	6.2	5.3	4.5	8.0	6.5	7.0	8.0	5.5	4.5	3.5	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.2		
WB (2.0m)	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.4	5.3	4.4	5.0	5.7	5.5	3.7	7.5	6.5	7.0	7.0	5.5	4.0	3.5	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.2		
WB (0.5m)	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.0	7.0	7.0	7.5	5.5	5.5	2.5	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5		
BP	.065	.075	.070	.075	.085	.060	.09	.100	.085	.115	.095	.080	.105	.120	.070	.065	.060	.085	.085	.060	.050	.055	.070	.075		
Albrook (Forest site)	P1	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
P2	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.26	0.12	0.12	0.28	0.73	0.19	0.40	0.29	0.14	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
P3	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.04	0.22	1.07	0.29	0.39	0.54	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
P4	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.03	0.89	0.58	1.09	0.12	0.08	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		

* No monthly summary
was computed for
the ranges.

Exposure	Site Code	Monthly Ranges ² of other Elements by Hour																								Monthly Summary*
		U1	C2	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
ST	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	12.0	19.0	22.0	26.0	24.0	25.0	16.0	14.0	8.0	8.0	6.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	4.0				
WB (4.0m)	5.0	6.5	7.0	7.0	8.0	5.5	6.3	5.5	6.0	7.0	6.0	5.5	6.5	7.0	8.0	7.8	5.8	3.8	4.5	3.5	4.5	7.0	5.5			
WB (2.0m)	5.0	6.5	8.0	7.0	7.0	8.0	5.5	6.0	5.5	7.0	6.0	5.5	7.5	7.5	8.0	6.5	4.0	4.5	4.0	4.5	7.5	5.5				
WB (0.5m)	4.5	4.9	5.5	6.0	7.0	7.4	6.2	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.9	7.4	6.9	10.0	9.6	8.9	8.2	6.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	5.0	4.0		
BP	.070	.075	.070	.075	.090	.080	.100	.080	.120	.080	.075	.100	.100	.080	.075	.060	.075	.086	.075	.060	.065	.075	.080			
PS	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.12	0.18	0.11	0.00	0.50	0.14	0.31	0.54	0.30	0.61	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		

- 1 ST - Soil surface temperature (°F)
 PS - Precipitation at 1.0 m in open area (in.)
 W8 - Wet bulb temperature (°F)
 BP - Barometric pressure (in. of Hg minus 29.0)
 2 Monthly ranges of precipitation are computed for precipitation days. Precipitation totals are substituted for the mean in the monthly summary.
- 2 Monthly ranges of precipitation are computed for precipitation days. Precipitation totals are substituted for the mean in the monthly summary.
- 3 PS - Precipitation under drip canopy (in.)
 P1 - Precipitation at 46.0 m, above canopy (in.)
 P2 - Precipitation under full canopy (in.)
 4 PS - Precipitation under open canopy (in.)
 P3 - Precipitation under open area (in.)

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Exposure	Site	Monthly Means of Wind Speed by Hour (miles/hr.)																								Monthly Summary			
		Level	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	No. of Obs.	Min.	Mean
	46.0 m	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	2.0	3.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	719	0.0	2.0	28.0
	28.5 m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	720	0.0	1.0	7.0
	26.5 m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	720	0.0	0.0	4.0
	13.5 m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	720	0.0	0.0	4.0
	8.0 m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	720	0.0	0.0	4.0
	4.0 m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	720	0.0	0.0	4.0
	Albrook (Forest site)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	720	0.0	0.0	4.0
	2.0 m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	720	0.0	0.0	4.0
	1.0 m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	720	0.0	0.0	4.0
	0.5 m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	720	0.0	0.0	4.0

Exposure	Site	Monthly Means of Wind Speed by Hour (miles/hr.)																								Monthly Summary				
		Level	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	No. of Obs.	Min.	Mean	Max.
	46.0 m	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	720	0.0	5.0	20.0
	28.5 m	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	712	0.0	2.0	22.0	
	26.5 m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	712	0.0	2.0	15.0	
	13.5 m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	712	0.0	0.0	15.0	
	8.0 m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	712	0.0	0.0	15.0	
	4.0 m	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	712	0.0	3.0	14.0
	2.0 m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	712	0.0	1.0	10.0	
	1.0 m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	712	0.0	1.0	10.0	
	0.5 m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	712	0.0	0.0	10.0	

Exposure	Site	Monthly Means of Wind Speed by Hour (miles/hr.)																								Monthly Summary				
		Level	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	No. of Obs.	Min.	Mean	Max.
	Chiva Chiva (Open site)	4.0 m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	432	0.0	1.0	11.0

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Exposure		Monthly Ranges of Wind Speed by Hour (miles/hr.)																								Monthly Summary			
Site	Level	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	No. of obs.	Min.	Mean	Max.
Albrook (Forest site)	46.0 m	6.0	7.0	6.0	8.0	14.0	15.0	5.0	7.0	12.0	10.0	9.0	14.0	28.0	15.0	18.0	13.0	20.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	13.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	
	28.5 m																												
	26.5 m	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	6.0	4.0	6.0	6.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	3.0	3.0	6.0	7.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
	13.5 m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	4.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	8.0 m																												
	4.0 m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	2.0 m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	1.0 m																												
	0.5 m																												

* No monthly summary was computed for the ranges.

This level was not instrumented for wind speed at this time

This level was not instrumented for wind speed at this time

This level was not instrumented for wind speed at this time

This level was not instrumented for wind speed at this time

Chlava Chlava (Open site)	46.0 m	9.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	10.0	8.0	6.0	10.0	9.0	20.0	15.0	17.0	11.0	13.0	10.0	15.0	8.0	11.0	16.0	19.0	9.0	10.0	8.0					
	28.5 m																												
	26.5 m	2.0	7.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	4.0	5.0	8.0	7.0	15.0	13.0	18.0	11.0	15.0	12.0	15.0	7.0	7.0	15.0	22.0	7.0	6.0	4.0					
	13.5 m	1.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	13.0	12.0	15.0	9.0	7.0	7.0	19.0	3.0	3.0	5.0	15.0	2.0	2.0	2.0					
	8.0 m																												
	4.0 m	4.0	6.0	8.0	5.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	8.0	7.0	6.0	7.0	10.0	14.0	8.0	9.0	10.0	9.0	6.0	6.0	8.0	11.0	4.0	6.0	4.0				
	2.0 m	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	10.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	10.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	10.0	1.0	3.0	1.0				
	1.0 m																												
	0.5 m																												

2.5 m	4.0 m	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	3.0	5.0	3.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	7.0	11.0	4.0	6.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0		
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ALBROOK (Forest site) SEPTEMBER 1966

Dir.	Relative Frequencies* of Wind Directions by Hour at 46.0 m. (%)																							
	Hr. 01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
N	3.3		3.3		3.3		3.3		3.3		3.3		3.6	3.3	6.7	3.3	3.3	3.3			3.3		3.3	
NNE	6.7		3.3		3.3								3.6	3.6										
NE	3.3			6.7		3.3		3.3		6.7		3.6												6.7
ENE		3.3		3.3										3.3										
E					3.3		3.3		3.3		3.6		3.6											
ESE													3.6	3.6										
SE							6.7	10.0	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.3	10.0											3.3
SSE								10.0	10.0	3.6	6.9	3.3	3.3											
S							6.7	6.7	3.3	6.7	23.5	30.3	20.0	20.0	23.3	3.3								
SSW													3.6	3.3										
SW													6.9	3.3	3.3	6.7								
WSW													3.6				3.3							
W	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.7	10.0	6.7	3.3	13.3	3.6	6.9	3.3	6.7	10.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.7	3.3	6.7	3.3			
WNW	3.3	3.3	6.7	6.7	3.3	13.3	6.7	3.3		3.6	3.6	6.7		6.7		6.7								
NNW	16.7	16.7	10.0	13.3	10.0	23.3	13.3	6.7	13.3	3.3	3.6	6.7	13.3	16.7	23.3	10.0	6.7	20.0	13.3	16.7	13.3			
CALM	70.0	70.0	73.3	73.3	63.3	70.0	60.0	66.7	63.3	46.7	50.0	33.6	26.6	36.7	33.3	43.3	46.7	5.7	63.3	73.3	60.0	70.0	63.3	70.0

* Note: Due to rounding, percentage totals do not equal 100%.

ALBROOK (Forest site) SEPTEMBER 1966

		Relative Frequencies * of Wind Directions by Hour at 4.0 m (%)																								
Hr.	Dir.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
N																										
NNE																										
NE																										
ENE																										
E																										
ESE																										
SE																										
SSE																										
S																										
SSW																										
SW																										
WSW																										
W																										
WNW																										
NW																										
NNW																										
CALM		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

* Note: Due to rounding, percentage totals do not equal 100%.

CHIVA (Open site) SEPTEMBER 1966

		Relative Frequencies* of Wind Directions by Hour at 46.0 m (%)																											
		Hr.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24			
Drs.																													
N		6.7	6.7	10.0	3.3	10.0	16.7	6.7	6.7	16.7	3.3	6.7	6.7	3.3	6.7	13.3													
NNE		6.7	3.3	3.3	10.0		3.3				3.3	3.3			10.0	6.7	3.3	3.3	10.0	13.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3				
NE		3.3	3.3		3.3		3.3			3.3		6.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3										3.3			
ENE		3.3	3.3	3.3	6.7					3.3				3.3	3.3														
E		3.3			6.7	3.3	10.0	10.0	3.3	3.3							3.3	3.3	10.0	6.7	3.3	10.0	3.3						
ESE		3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3				3.3				3.3	3.3						3.3	6.7	3.3	3.3	3.3					
SE					3.3				3.3	3.3	13.3	10.0	13.3	3.3	3.3	13.3	10.3	3.3	3.3	6.7	3.3	10.0	3.3						
SSE									3.3	3.3	3.3	13.3	10.0	13.3	3.3	3.3	13.3	10.3	3.3	3.3	6.7	3.3	10.0	3.3					
SE		3.3								3.3	3.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	13.3	13.3	13.3												
S		3.3	3.3						6.7	13.3	26.7	20.0	30.0	36.0	40.0	26.7	6.7	16.7	10.0										
SSW																													
SW		3.3								6.7	3.3	6.7	6.7																
WSW		3.3																											
W		6.7	10.0	23.3	13.3	3.3	10.0	3.3	10.0	6.7	16.7	6.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.7	3.3	6.7	3.3	10.0	3.3					
WNW		10.0	16.7	10.0		10.0	6.7	6.7	16.7	10.0	6.7	3.3	10.0	16.7	6.7	13.3	13.3	16.7	10.0	10.0	13.3	16.0	13.3	3.3					
NW		30.0	23.3	10.0	23.3	26.7	30.0	26.7	6.7	20.0	16.7	10.0	10.0	10.0	13.3	3.3	13.3	26.7	6.7	23.3	13.3	23.3	23.3	26.7					
NNW		20.0	23.3	16.7	16.7	13.3	6.7	6.7	20.0	5.7	3.3	0	3.3	6.7	3.3	6.7	23.3	13.3	6.7	10.0	16.7	6.7	16.7						
CALM		16.7	20.0	16.7	13.3	16.7	10.0	15.7	16.7			..3	3.3		3.3														

* Note: Due to rounding, percentage totals do not equal 100%.

CHIVA CHIVA (Open site) SEPTEMBER 1966

Relative Frequencies * of Wind Directions by Hour at 4.0 m (%)												
Hr.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
Dir.												
N	6.7	6.7	10.0	6.7	3.3	10.0	6.7	10.0	3.3	3.3	6.7	13.3
NNE	3.3	3.3	6.7	10.0	6.7	3.3			3.3	3.3	6.7	10.0
NE	13.3	10.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	3.3			3.3	3.3	6.7	10.0
ENE			6.7	10.0	3.3	3.3			3.3	3.3		6.7
E	3.3	6.7				6.7	6.7	3.3			6.7	20.0
ESE			3.3	3.3	3.3				3.3	3.3	6.7	6.7
SE	3.3			3.3	6.7	3.3	10.0	16.7	13.3	6.7	16.7	3.3
SSE				3.3	3.3			6.7	13.3	6.7	16.7	3.3
S	6.7	3.3	3.3	6.7	6.7	16.7	33.3	23.3	23.3	30.0	31.3	6.7
SSW		3.3							3.3	3.3	6.7	3.3
SW	6.7	3.3					3.3	6.7	3.3		3.3	
WSW	3.3	3.3						3.3	6.7	3.3	6.7	3.3
W	3.3	6.7	20.0	10.0	10.0	16.7	10.0	10.0	10.0	3.3	3.3	6.7
WNW	3.3	3.3	6.7	3.3	3.3	10.0	6.7	6.7	3.3	6.7	10.0	6.7
NW	30.0	26.7	10.0	13.3	16.7	20.0	3.3	10.0	23.3	16.7	10.0	6.7
NNW	3.3	6.7	6.7	10.0	3.3	10.0	6.7	6.7	3.3	13.3	10.0	3.3
CALM	23.3	33.3	140.0	30.0	26.7	36.7	33.3	30.0	20.0	3.3	6.7	3.3

* Note: Due to rounding, percentage totals do not equal 100%.

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Dir.	Relative Frequencies * of Wind Directions by Hour a. 4.0 m (%)																							
	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
N					5.5	5.5	12.0		5.8		11.9		5.5	16.8					5.0	5.0	10.6	5.2		
NNE	5.3	5.3	11.5			5.8	6.6						5.5	5.5		5.1					5.2			
NE																				5.2				
ENE																				5.2				
E																			5.5					
ESE										12.0	6.2	11.9	11.2						5.5	5.5				
SE									6.6	5.8	31.2	36.0	11.2						5.5	11.2				
SSE									18.0	12.5	5.8	22.3	28.4	16.8	16.8	10.5								
S									12.0	19.0	18.0	28.2	39.6	11.2	5.5	10.5								
SSW																	5.5	11.2	11.2					
SW																								
WSW																								
W																								
WNW																								
NW	5.0	5.3																						
NNW																								
CALM	100.0	95.0	90.7	90.7	72.3	85.0	77.9	77.8	73.4	36.0	12.5	11.9	5.5	5.5	28.2	45.0	74.5	85.0	85.0	85.2	85.2	95.8	90.5	95.4

* Note: Due to rounding, percentage totals do not equal 100%.

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Summary of Elements with Non-hourly Frequencies of Observation						
Site	Element, Units and Exposure	Description	Number of Obs.	Minimum Value	Mean or Total Value	Maximum Value
Albrook (Forest site)	WBGT Index ¹ (at 1.5 meters)	Index value	420	69.3	77.2	82.1
		Dry bulb temp.	420	70.0	78.0	87.5
		Wet bulb temp.	420	69.0	76.7	81.0
		Black bulb temp.	420	70.0	78.7	88.5
	Evaporation ³ (in. at 3 levels)	Piche (46.0 m)	30	0.000	4.785*	0.433
		Piche (26.5 m)	30	0.000	3.381*	0.274
		Piche (0.5 m)	28	0.000	0.367*	0.043
	Precipitation from Raingauge Network ² (in. at 1.0 meters)	Gauge # 1	120	0.00	8.17*	1.76
		Gauge # 2	120	0.00	9.19*	1.72
		Gauge # 3	120	0.00	8.09*	1.62
		Gauge # 4	120	0.00	6.70*	1.11
		Gauge # 5	120	0.02	6.94*	1.28
		Gauge # 6	120	0.00	6.93*	0.95
		Gauge # 7	120	0.00	8.30*	1.44
		Gauge # 8	120	0.00	6.46*	1.09
	Stem Flow ² (in. at 2.0 meters)	Small tree	120	0.00	5.94*	1.25
		Medium tree	120	0.00	32.59*	15.42
		Large tree	120	0.00	173.22*	68.97
Chiva Chiva (Open site)	WBGT Index ¹ (at 1.5 meters)	Index value	420	67.9	80.0	90.0
		Dry bulb temp.	420	68.0	80.8	98.0
		Wet bulb temp.	420	68.0	77.1	82.2
		Black bulb temp.	420	67.5	89.7	122.0
	Evaporation ³ (in. at 0.5 meters)	Piche	30	0.000	3.200*	0.207
		Pan	29	0.000	4.034*	0.299
	Minimum Grass temp ³ (°F at grass tips)	None	30	69.0	72.0	75.0
Albrook	Maximum temp. (°F at 1.5m)		23	78.0	83.5	87.0
	Minimum temp. (°F at 1.5m)		23	71.0	73.9	76.5
	Maximum R. H. (% at 1.5m)		23	94.0	98.0	100.0
	Minimum R. H. (% at 1.5m)		23	62.0	84.0	100.0
	Precipitation ³ (in. at 1.0m)	In open area	25	0.00	7.41*	1.22
		Under canopy	25	0.00	7.29*	1.47
Ft. Kobbe	Maximum temp. (°F at 1.5m)		22	78.0	82.3	85.0
	Minimum temp. (°F at 1.5m)		22	72.0	73.7	75.0
	Maximum R. H. (% at 1.5m)		22	85.0	97.0	100.0
	Minimum R. H. (% at 1.5m)		22	65.0	83.0	86.0
	Precipitation ³ (in. at 1.0m)	In open area	25	0.00	5.58*	1.20
		Under canopy	25	0.00	2.87*	0.62
Ft. Sherman	Maximum temp. (°F at 1.5m)		26	76.5	80.7	84.0
	Minimum temp. (°F at 1.5m)		26	70.5	74.2	76.0
	Maximum R. H. (% at 1.5m)		26	98.0	99.0	100.0
	Minimum R. H. (% at 1.5m)		26	70.0	88.0	99.0
	Precipitation ³ (in. at 1.0m)	In open area	27	0.00	12.45*	1.74
		Under canopy	27	0.00	8.59*	1.46

1 - Hourly observations between 0600 and 1900 hours inclusive

2 - Six hourly observations

3 - Daily observations

* Total Values

** Satellite

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1. ORIGINATING ACTIVITY (Corporate author) US Army Tropic Test Center Fort Clayton, Canal Zone		2a. REPORT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION UNCLASSIFIED
		2b. GROUP
3. REPORT TITLE Monthly Microclimatic Summary, September 1966: Environmental Data Base for Regional Studies in the Humid Tropics		
4. DESCRIPTIVE NOTE(S) (Type of report and inclusive dates) Data Summary, September 1966		
5. AUTHOR(S) (Last name, first name, initial)		
6. REPORT DATE November 1966		7a. TOTAL NO. OF PAGES 28
8a. CONTRACT OR GRANT NO.		9a. ORIGINATOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S)
b. PROJECT: 2M025001A724-01		9b. OTHER REPORT NO(S) (Any other numbers that may be assigned to this report)
c. USATECOM NO. 9-4-0013-01		
d. Work Unit: USATTC #001		
10. AVAILABILITY/LIMITATION NOTICES Distribution of this document is unlimited		
11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES		12. SPONSORING MILITARY ACTIVITY Advanced Research Projects Agency Army Research Projects Office, OCRD
13. ABSTRACT This report contains detailed microclimatic data for September 1966 from specific sites in the Panama Canal Zone and vicinity. The data are presented in tabular form, summarized for hourly and/or daily observations from surface to 46-meter levels. Elements listed are: temperature, pressure, precipitation, wind speed and direction, relative humidity, and evaporation.		

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14 KEY WORDS	LINK A		LINK B		LINK C	
	ROLE	WT	ROLE	WT	ROLE	WT
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